

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
**B.Tech III Year II Semester Regular Examinations August-2023**

**ANTENNAS AND WAVE PROPAGATION**  
(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

1 Explain the radiation pattern of an antenna and its types with neat sketch. CO1 L2 12M

OR

2 a What is meant by Front to back ratio? CO1 L3 4M

b An antenna receives a maximum power of  $2\mu\text{W}$  from a radio station. CO1 L3 8M  
Calculate the maximum effective area if the antenna is located in the far field station where  $E=50\text{mV/m}$ .

**UNIT-II**

3 a List the advantages, disadvantages and applications of Yagi-Uda antenna. CO4 L1 6M

b Design Yagi-Uda antenna of six elements to provide a gain of 12dB if the operating frequency is 200 MHz. CO4 L5 6M

OR

4 Write a short notes on the following: CO2 L1 12M

i). Helical Antenna ii). Horn antenna

**UNIT-III**

5 a Discuss the construction of rectangular patch antenna. CO2 L2 8M

b What are the applications of microstrip antenna? CO2 L1 4M

OR

6 a Explain Gain measurement by direct comparison method. CO5 L5 6M

b Explain the gain measurement using absolute method. CO5 L5 6M

**UNIT-IV**

7 a Write brief note on pattern and its types. CO4 L1 8M

b What are the different cases of arrays of two-point sources? CO4 L1 4M

OR

8 Explain End fire array with increase directivity and derive the directivity equation. CO4 L2 12M

**UNIT-V**

9 a Explain different modes of Wave Propagation. CO6 L2 6M

b Explain about refraction and reflection of EM waves. CO6 L2 6M

OR

10 a Explain Maximum usable frequency with its expression. CO6 L2 6M

b Determine the maximum usable frequency for a critical frequency of 20 MHz and an angle of incidence of  $35^\circ$ . CO6 L2 6M

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